

Using the 'VirtualMatrixPanel' to combine panels into a larger display

Refer to the 'VirtualMatrixPanel' sketch in the 'examples' directory.

The example code below applies only to standard scan-type panels (i.e. Two Scan, or 1/16, 1/32 scan) panels.

Example 1) Top-right DOWN serpentine 'S' chain



```
#include <ESP32-VirtualMatrixPanel-I2S-DMA.h>

#define NUM_ROWS 2
#define NUM_COLS 2
#define PANEL_RES_X 64
#define PANEL_RES_Y 32
#define PANEL_CHAIN_LEN NUM_ROWS*NUM_COLS

#define VIRTUAL_MATRIX_CHAIN_TYPE CHAIN_TOP_RIGHT_DOWN
```

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Example 2) Bottom-left UP serpentine 'S' chain



```
#include <ESP32-VirtualMatrixPanel-I2S-DMA.h>

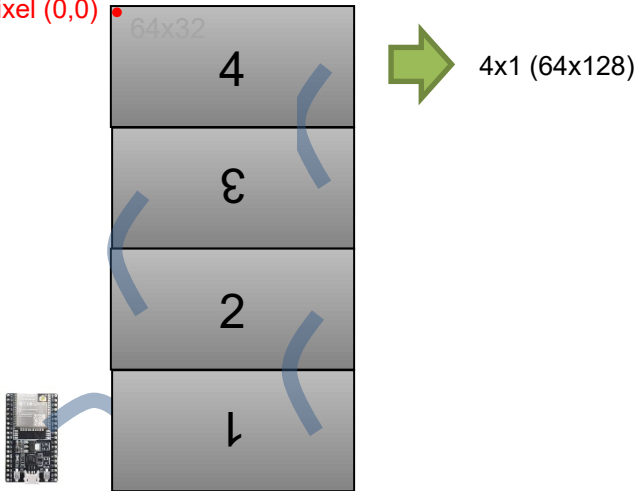
#define NUM_ROWS 2
#define NUM_COLS 2
#define PANEL_RES_X 64
#define PANEL_RES_Y 32
#define PANEL_CHAIN_LEN NUM_ROWS*NUM_COLS

#define VIRTUAL_MATRIX_CHAIN_TYPE CHAIN_BOTTOM_LEFT_UP
```

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Example 3) Vertical serpentine 'S' chain / stack

Pixel (0,0)



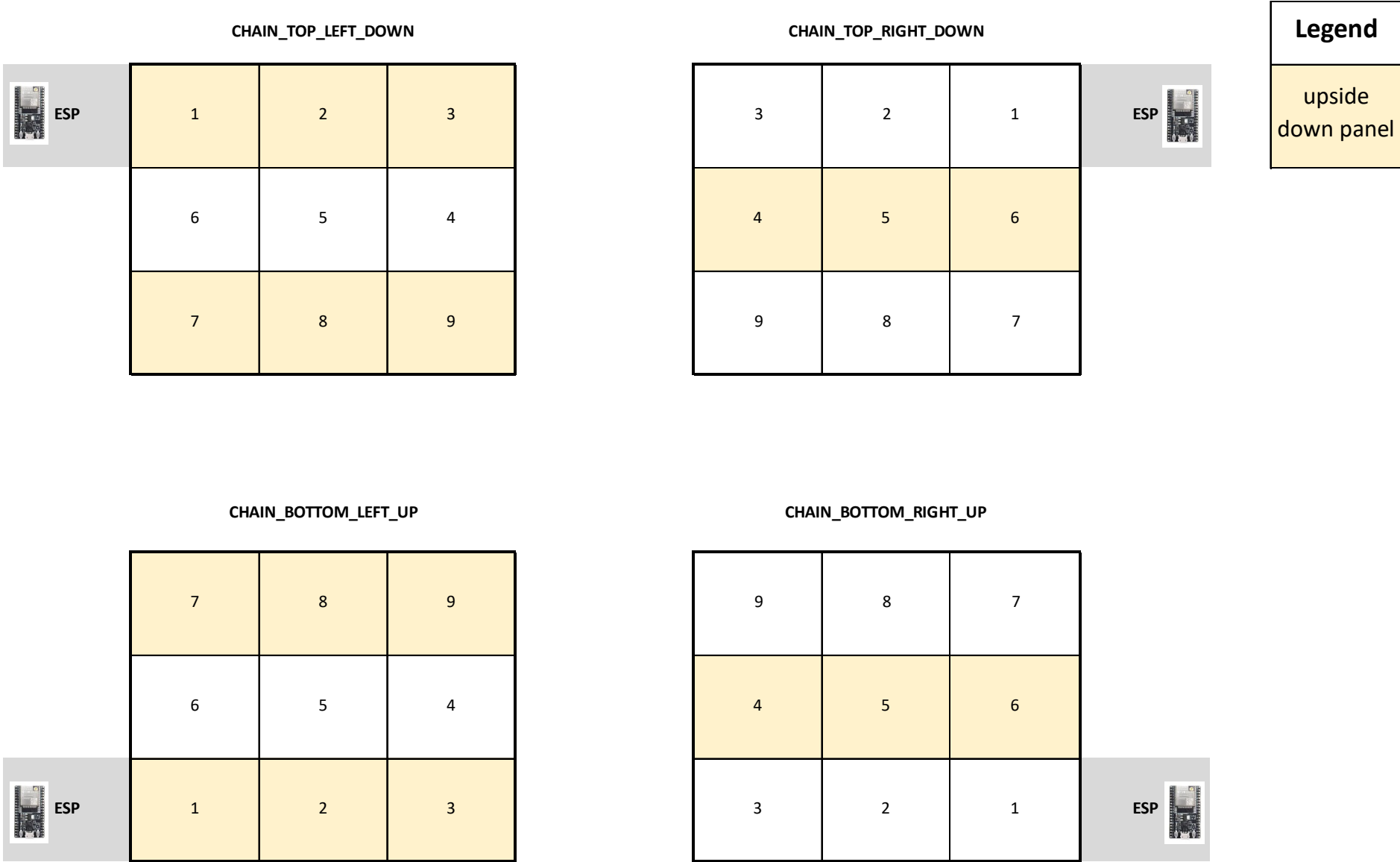
```
#include <ESP32-VirtualMatrixPanel-I2S-DMA.h>

#define NUM_ROWS 4
#define NUM_COLS 1
#define PANEL_RES_X 64
#define PANEL_RES_Y 32
#define PANEL_CHAIN_LEN NUM_ROWS*NUM_COLS

#define VIRTUAL_MATRIX_CHAIN_TYPE    CHAIN_BOTTOM_LEFT_UP
```

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Serpentine 'S' chaining types supported. Examples based on 3x3 grid of chained panels.



Standard Use – Horizontal ‘chain’ of LED matrix panels

(example with 4 x (64w x 32h px) LED matrix panels chained in series)



Note: ‘VirtualMatrixPanel’ class usage is not required for a horizontal chain!

```
#define PANEL_RES_X 64
#define PANEL_RES_Y 32
#define PANEL_CHAIN_LEN 4

HUB75_I2S_CFG mxconfig(
    PANEL_RES_X,      // module width
    PANEL_RES_Y,      // module height
    PANEL_CHAIN_LEN   // chain length
);
```